四、對外貿易

2021年2月出口277.9億美元，較上月減18.9%，較上年同月增9.7%（按新臺幣計算增3.6%）；累計1至2月出口620.6億美元，較上年同期增23.2%（按新臺幣計算增16.6%）。2月進口232.8億美元，較上月減17.1%，較上年同月增5.7%（按新臺幣計算減0.2%）；累計1至2月進口513.6億美元，較上年同期增17.7%（按新臺幣計算增11.4%）。

表六：對外貿易

Table 6. External Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>年與月</th>
<th>出口</th>
<th>進口</th>
<th>貿易收支</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year &amp; Month</td>
<td>Exports</td>
<td>Imports</td>
<td>Trade Balance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>277,352</td>
<td>255,746</td>
<td>21,606</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>312,182</td>
<td>287,316</td>
<td>24,866</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>305,315</td>
<td>276,466</td>
<td>28,848</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>310,866</td>
<td>277,384</td>
<td>33,481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>319,413</td>
<td>281,096</td>
<td>38,318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>284,434</td>
<td>236,380</td>
<td>451,814</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>279,175</td>
<td>229,199</td>
<td>445,536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>315,487</td>
<td>257,200</td>
<td>492,805</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>334,007</td>
<td>284,792</td>
<td>511,823</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>329,157</td>
<td>285,817</td>
<td>484,559</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>345,211</td>
<td>285,817</td>
<td>533,663</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

資料來源：財政部統計處, 「110年2月海關進出口貿易統計速報」。（財政部統計處,「110年1月外銷訂單統計」）。

Source: Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, "Summary of Exports and Imports for February 2021".

Department of Statistics, MOEA, "Export Order in January 2021".
表七：臺灣對美國之進出口狀況
Table 7. External Trade by Major Country: U.S.A.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>年與月</th>
<th>出口 Exports</th>
<th>進口 Imports</th>
<th>貿易總值 Total Trade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year &amp; Month</td>
<td>Amount (US$ Million)</td>
<td>Annual Growth Rate (%)</td>
<td>Share (%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>31,566</td>
<td>33.64</td>
<td>11.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>36,451</td>
<td>15.47</td>
<td>11.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>32,630</td>
<td>-1.48</td>
<td>10.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>34,448</td>
<td>-1.67</td>
<td>12.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>33,396</td>
<td>-3.05</td>
<td>11.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>36,773</td>
<td>10.11</td>
<td>11.66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>39,490</td>
<td>7.39</td>
<td>11.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>46,247</td>
<td>17.11</td>
<td>14.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>50,554</td>
<td>9.31</td>
<td>14.64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

資料來源：財政部統計處。「110年2月海關進出口貿易統計速報」。

Source: Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, "Summary of Exports and Imports for February 2021".
### 表八: 臺灣對日本之進出口狀況

**Table 8. External Trade by Major Country: Japan**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>年與月</th>
<th>貨值 (百萬美元)</th>
<th>出口年增率</th>
<th>貨值 (百萬美元)</th>
<th>進口年增率</th>
<th>貿易收支 (百萬元)</th>
<th>貿易年增率</th>
<th>總貨值 (百萬美元)</th>
<th>年增率</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>18,445</td>
<td>26.28%</td>
<td>18,445</td>
<td>26.28%</td>
<td>52,910</td>
<td>43.97%</td>
<td>71,355</td>
<td>38.94%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>19,120</td>
<td>3.66%</td>
<td>19,120</td>
<td>3.66%</td>
<td>53,149</td>
<td>0.45%</td>
<td>72,269</td>
<td>1.28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>19,518</td>
<td>2.08%</td>
<td>19,518</td>
<td>2.08%</td>
<td>48,342</td>
<td>-9.04%</td>
<td>67,860</td>
<td>-6.10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>19,391</td>
<td>-0.65%</td>
<td>19,391</td>
<td>-0.65%</td>
<td>43,690</td>
<td>-9.62%</td>
<td>63,081</td>
<td>-7.04%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>20,129</td>
<td>3.81%</td>
<td>20,129</td>
<td>3.81%</td>
<td>41,979</td>
<td>-3.92%</td>
<td>62,108</td>
<td>-1.54%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>19,557</td>
<td>-2.84%</td>
<td>19,557</td>
<td>-2.84%</td>
<td>38,865</td>
<td>-7.42%</td>
<td>58,422</td>
<td>-5.93%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>19,471</td>
<td>-0.44%</td>
<td>19,471</td>
<td>-0.44%</td>
<td>40,620</td>
<td>4.52%</td>
<td>60,091</td>
<td>2.86%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>20,574</td>
<td>5.67%</td>
<td>20,574</td>
<td>5.67%</td>
<td>41,939</td>
<td>3.25%</td>
<td>62,513</td>
<td>4.03%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>22,801</td>
<td>10.83%</td>
<td>22,801</td>
<td>10.83%</td>
<td>44,151</td>
<td>5.28%</td>
<td>66,952</td>
<td>7.10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>23,279</td>
<td>2.10%</td>
<td>23,279</td>
<td>2.10%</td>
<td>44,052</td>
<td>-0.23%</td>
<td>67,331</td>
<td>0.57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>23,400</td>
<td>0.52%</td>
<td>23,400</td>
<td>0.52%</td>
<td>45,882</td>
<td>4.16%</td>
<td>69,282</td>
<td>2.90%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

資料來源：財政部統計處，「110年2月海關進出口貿易統計速報」。

Source: Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, "Summary of Exports and Imports for February 2021".
表九：臺灣對東協之進出口狀況

Table 9. External Trade by Major Area: ASEAN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>年與月 Year &amp; Month</th>
<th>出口 Exports</th>
<th>進口 Imports</th>
<th>貿易收支 Trade Balance</th>
<th>總貿易額 Total Trade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>出口金額 Amount (US$ Million)</td>
<td>年增率 Annual Growth Rate (%)</td>
<td>占比 Share (%)</td>
<td>出口金額 Amount (US$ Million)</td>
<td>年增率 Annual Growth Rate (%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>42,291</td>
<td>37.26</td>
<td>15.25</td>
<td>29,141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>52,061</td>
<td>23.10</td>
<td>16.68</td>
<td>33,106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>57,039</td>
<td>9.56</td>
<td>18.68</td>
<td>31,854</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>59,220</td>
<td>3.82</td>
<td>19.05</td>
<td>33,059</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>60,092</td>
<td>-14.15</td>
<td>18.14</td>
<td>29,031</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>51,591</td>
<td>-0.66</td>
<td>18.36</td>
<td>27,179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>51,248</td>
<td>14.19</td>
<td>18.55</td>
<td>31,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>58,518</td>
<td>-0.67</td>
<td>17.40</td>
<td>34,549</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>53,216</td>
<td>-1.33</td>
<td>15.42</td>
<td>34,580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>53,216</td>
<td>-1.33</td>
<td>15.42</td>
<td>34,580</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

資料來源：財政部統計處。「110年2月海關進出口貿易統計速報」。

說明：東協包括新加坡、馬來西亞、菲律賓、泰國、印尼、越南、汶萊、寮國、緬甸及柬埔寨。

Source：Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, "Summary of Exports and Imports for February 2021".

Note：「ASEAN」refers to Singapore, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, Indonesia, Vietnam, Brunei, Laos, Myanmar and Cambodia.
表十：臺灣對歐洲之進出口狀況
Table 10. External Trade by Major Area: Europe

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>年月</th>
<th>出口 (百萬美元)</th>
<th>年增率 (%)</th>
<th>占比 (%)</th>
<th>进口 (百萬美元)</th>
<th>年增率 (%)</th>
<th>占比 (%)</th>
<th>貿易收支 (百萬美元)</th>
<th>年增率 (%)</th>
<th>總貿易額 (百萬美元)</th>
<th>年增率 (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>29,501</td>
<td>30.29</td>
<td>10.64</td>
<td>26,934</td>
<td>36.20</td>
<td>10.53</td>
<td>2,567</td>
<td>33.04</td>
<td>56,435</td>
<td>34.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>31,364</td>
<td>6.32</td>
<td>10.05</td>
<td>30,775</td>
<td>14.26</td>
<td>10.71</td>
<td>590</td>
<td>10.11</td>
<td>62,139</td>
<td>10.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>27,906</td>
<td>-3.34</td>
<td>8.98</td>
<td>31,012</td>
<td>5.10</td>
<td>11.18</td>
<td>-2,965</td>
<td>0.92</td>
<td>61,016</td>
<td>3.71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>26,124</td>
<td>0.98</td>
<td>9.36</td>
<td>28,922</td>
<td>1.41</td>
<td>12.61</td>
<td>-2,769</td>
<td>1.21</td>
<td>55,016</td>
<td>9.23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>29,770</td>
<td>-4.82</td>
<td>9.04</td>
<td>36,530</td>
<td>5.64</td>
<td>12.79</td>
<td>-6,760</td>
<td>0.67</td>
<td>66,301</td>
<td>0.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>28,166</td>
<td>-5.39</td>
<td>8.16</td>
<td>36,751</td>
<td>0.60</td>
<td>12.68</td>
<td>-8,585</td>
<td>-2.09</td>
<td>64,917</td>
<td>-2.09</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

資料來源：財政部統計處，「110年2月海關進出口貿易統計速報」。
Source: Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, "Summary of Exports and Imports for February 2021".
表十一：兩岸經貿
Table 11. External Trade by Major Country: China & Hong Kong

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>年與月</th>
<th>出口</th>
<th>進口</th>
<th>貿易收支</th>
<th>人民幣兌美元匯率</th>
<th>中國大陸消費者物價指數年增率</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>金額 (百萬美元)</td>
<td>年增率 (%)</td>
<td>占比 (%)</td>
<td>金額 (百萬美元)</td>
<td>年增率 (%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Amount (US$ Million)</td>
<td>Growth Rate (%)</td>
<td>Share (%)</td>
<td>Amount (US$ Million)</td>
<td>Growth Rate (%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>116,120</td>
<td>37.46</td>
<td>41.87</td>
<td>37,822</td>
<td>47.73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>125,805</td>
<td>8.34</td>
<td>40.30</td>
<td>45,681</td>
<td>15.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>121,083</td>
<td>-3.75</td>
<td>39.66</td>
<td>44,016</td>
<td>15.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>125,305</td>
<td>3.49</td>
<td>40.31</td>
<td>44,931</td>
<td>16.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>111,986</td>
<td>-0.36</td>
<td>40.11</td>
<td>45,321</td>
<td>19.77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>129,911</td>
<td>16.01</td>
<td>41.18</td>
<td>51,549</td>
<td>20.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>137,899</td>
<td>6.15</td>
<td>41.29</td>
<td>55,199</td>
<td>19.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>132,115</td>
<td>-4.19</td>
<td>40.14</td>
<td>58,457</td>
<td>20.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>141,439</td>
<td>14.63</td>
<td>43.87</td>
<td>64,788</td>
<td>22.67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

資料來源：財政部統計處、「110年2月海關進出口貿易統計速報」；中央銀行、「金融統計月報」；中國大陸國家統計局。
Source: Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, "Summary of Exports and Imports for February 2021".
Central Bank of Republic of China (Taiwan), "Financial Statistics Monthly, Republic of China (Taiwan)".
Central Bank of Republic of China (Taiwan); National Bureau of Statistics of China.